

#### Who is an entrepreneur?

- A person who
  - sets up a business or businesses,
  - taking on most of the financial and other risks,
  - in the hope of profit/surplus,
  - enjoys most of the rewards from such business or businesses
- Creates new ideas pertaining to
  - New goods or products or services or procedures
  - Improving existing goods or products or services or procedures
  - Creates employment opportunities

## Businessman vs Entrepreneur

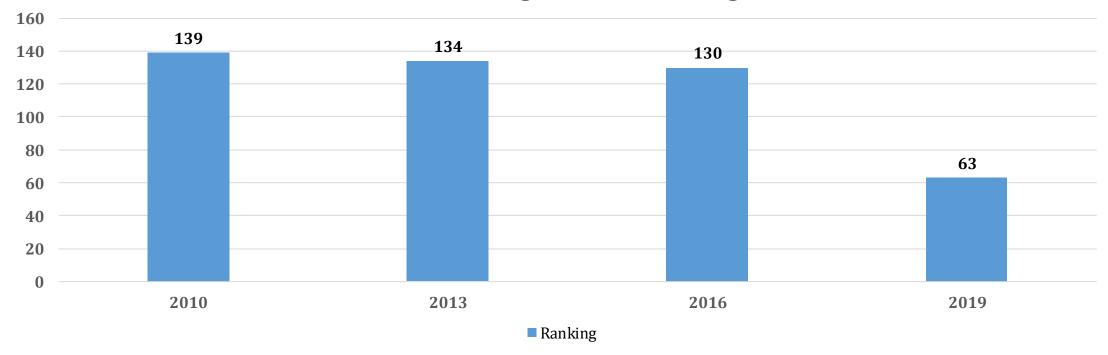
Businessman	Entrepreneur
Existing Business Ideas	New Business Idea
Innovation potential is limited	Innovation is the driving factor
Demand for line of products/services is high	Demand for line of products/services is low
Competition exists	Competition may or may not exist
Profit Focused	Market Focused
Relatively less risky	Relatively more risky
Seeks Market Share	Seeks Market Creation

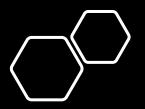
## What it takes to be an entrepreneur?

- Determined Mindset
- Ambition and Passion
- Clear set of goals and objectives
- Knowledge of the target environment
- Good Soft-skills
- Idea about important laws and statutes

## Opportunities in India

#### **Ease of Doing Business Ranking**





# Sectors of Indian Economy

- Primary Sector
- Secondary Sector
- Tertiary/Service Sector
- Quaternary/Knowledge Sector
- Quinary Sector

#### **Business Environments**

#### **Macro Environment**

- Political
- Economic
- Socio-cultural
- Technological
- Legal
- Environmental

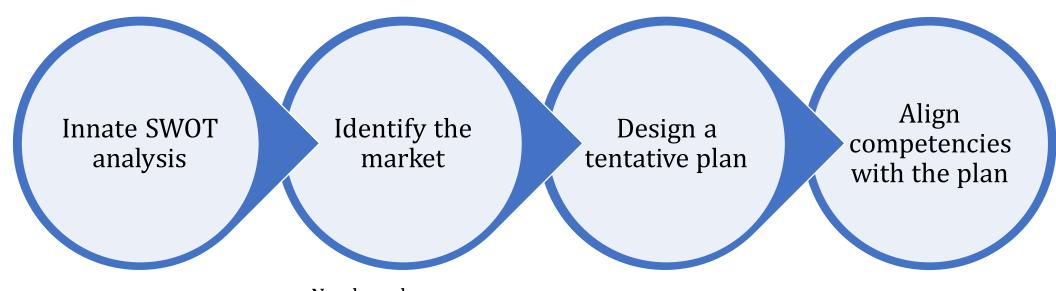
#### **Micro Environment**

- Competitors
- Organisation
- Suppliers
- Market
- Intermediaries
- Customers

## Entrepreneurship

Let the journey begin

#### The Fundamentals



- Needs and expectations
- Trends and patterns
- Pitfalls

#### **Preliminary aspects**

#### Business Areas

- Area of products/goods/services
- Suitable partnerships or collaborations
- Type of legal entity

### Budget

- Initial Budget
- Capital Requirements
- Operating Costs
- Compliance Costs

#### **Key Success Factors**

Strategic Focus Human Resources Processes and Operations Marketing and Networking Sound Financial Management

#### Legal Entities in India

- Individual
- Sole Proprietorship
- Partnership Firm
- Limited Liability Partnership
- Association of Persons/Body of Individuals
  - Commercial entities
  - NPOs and Societies
- Companies
  - Private
  - Public

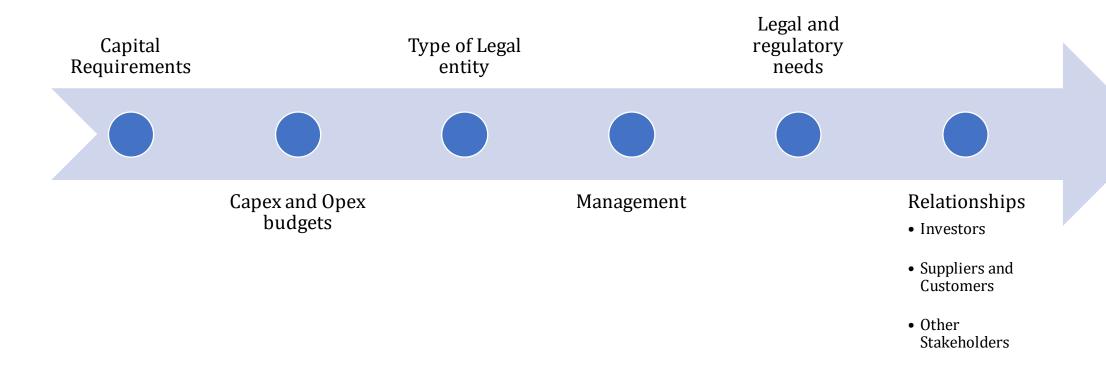
## **Sources of Financing**

Own Finance

#### **Borrowed Finance**

- Family and Relatives
- Friends, contacts and affiliations
- Banks and Financial Institutions
- Venture Capital and Angel Investors
- Government Schemes

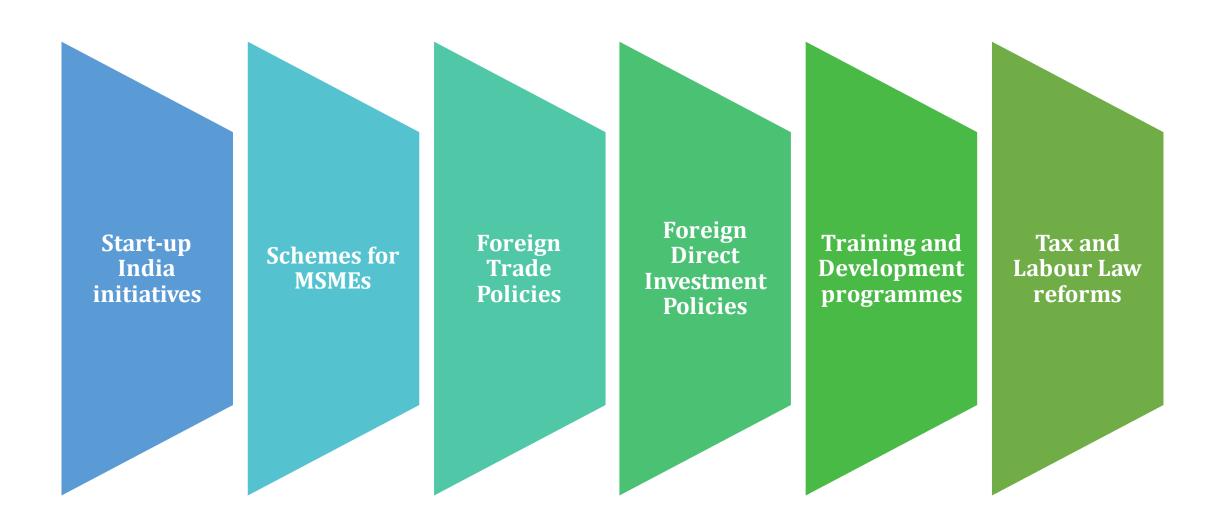
### **Key Considerations**



#### Why we need entrepreneurs?

- Creating more new businesses
- Creating new markets
- Employment generation
- Transforming novices to experts
- Adding to National and Per Capita Income
- Add to stakeholders' wealth
- Increased Social Responsibility Activities

#### **Initiatives in India**



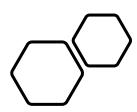
# Why do startups fail?

- ✓ Poor co-founders' agreement
- ✓ Not aligning Capital with type of legal entity
- ✓ Not seeking appropriate Legal Consultation
- **✓** Poor Financial Management
- ✓ Improper budgeting of opex and capex
- ✓ Improper timing of selloffs, share issues

# Role of Educational Institutions

- Build Leadership qualities and risk-taking appetite
- Encourage innovations and new ideas
- Prepare entrepreneurs for uncertain future
- Ensure greater chances of start-up success
- Projects resembling real life scenarios
- Mentorship and guidance
- Value added and certificate courses





## Questions?

## Thank You

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